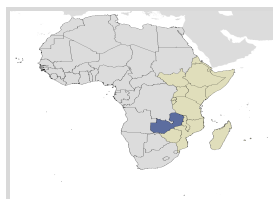


Zambia

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2017 (2017-04-19)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Zambia has a population of 4.42 millions women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 2330 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 1380 die from

the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 1st most frequent cancer among women in Zambia and the 1st most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44 years of age. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Zambia. However, in Eastern Africa, the region Zambia belongs to, about 4.8% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 67.9% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	33.7
Anal cancer	-	-
Vulva cancer	-	-
Vaginal cancer	-	-
Penile cancer	-	-
Pharynx (excluding nasopharynx)	0.2	0.2

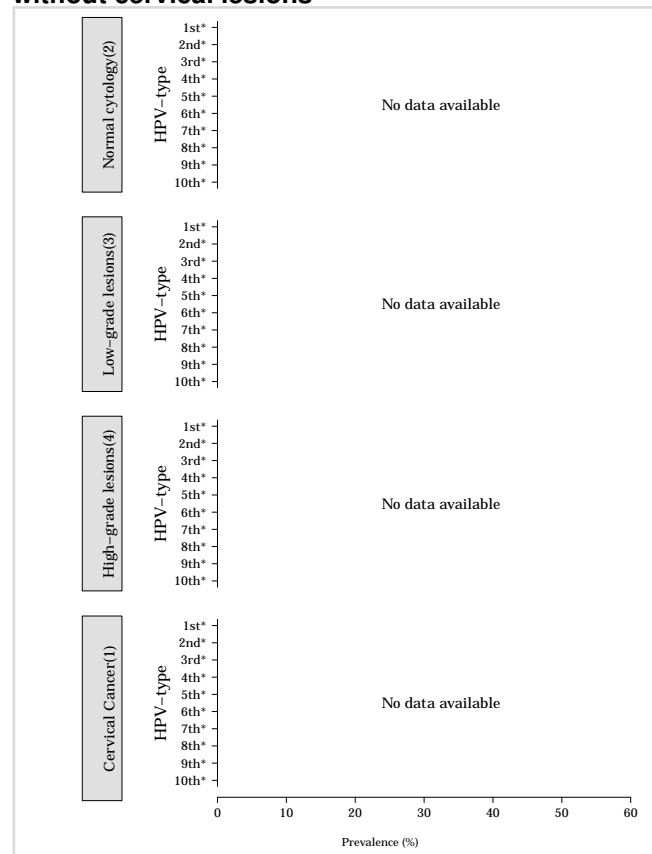
Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	2330	1380
Crude rate	33.7	19.9
Age-standardized rate	58.0	36.2
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	5.7	3.8
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	1st	1st
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	1st	4th

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Zambia

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV prevalence in women with normal cytology	-	--
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	-	--
Low-grade cervical lesions	-	--
High-grade cervical lesions	-	--
Cervical cancer	-	--

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Zambia among women with and without cervical lesions



*No data available. No more types than shown were tested or were positive.

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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%), women	4.7
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	6.2
Hormonal contraception use (%) (pill, injectable or implant), among women	19.9
HIV prevalence (%), adults (15-49 years)	12.4 [11.7 - 13.1]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	16
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	17.8-18.8
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	12
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	16.9-18.1

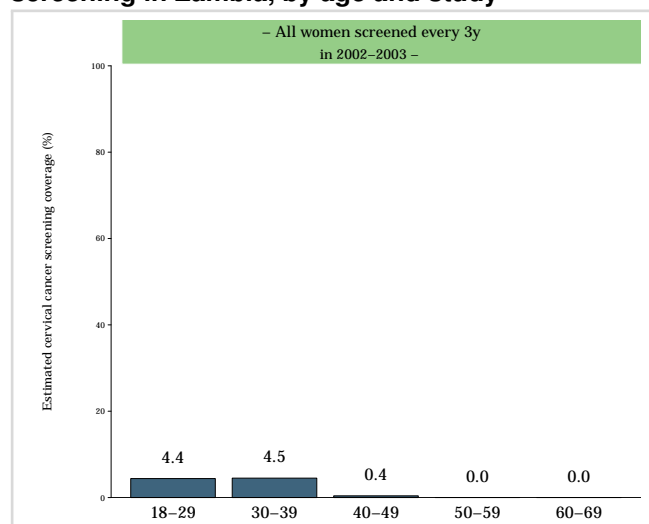
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

HPV vaccination programme	Pilot program
Date of HPV vaccination routine immunization programme start	-
HPV vaccination target age for routine immunization	-
Full course HPV vaccination coverage for routine immunization:	
% (calendar year)	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Cervical cancer screening coverage, % (age and screening interval, reference)	3.4% (All women aged 25-64 screened every 3y, WHS 2003 Zambia)
Screening ages (years)	25-49
Screening interval (years) or frequency of screens	3-5 years

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Zambia, by age and study



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