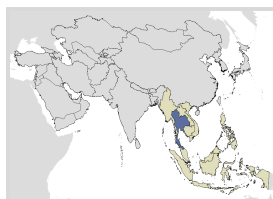


Thailand

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2017 (2017-07-27)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Thailand has a population of 28.59 millions women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 8184 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 4513 die

from the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 2nd most frequent cancer among women in Thailand and the 2nd most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44 years of age. About 3.4% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 67.6% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPV types 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	23.0
Anal cancer	0.1-0.3	0.1-0.4
Vulva cancer	-	0.2-1.1
Vaginal cancer	-	0.1-0.3
Penile cancer	0.4-1.9	-
Pharynx (excluding nasopharynx)	3.2	0.6

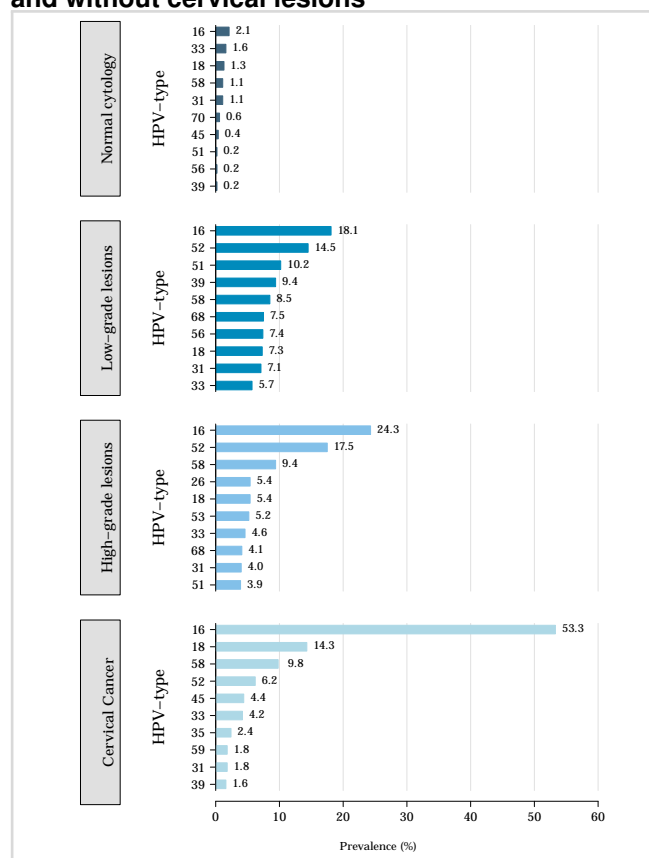
Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	8184	4513
Crude rate	23.0	12.7
Age-standardized rate	17.8	9.7
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	1.8	1.0
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	2nd	4th
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	2nd	2nd

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Thailand

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV prevalence in women with normal cytology	26269	6.9 (6.6-7.2)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	5693	3.4 (3.0-3.9)
Low-grade cervical lesions	436	25.5 (21.6-29.7)
High-grade cervical lesions	742	29.6 (26.5-33.0)
Cervical cancer	1783	67.6 (65.4-69.7)

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Thailand among women with and without cervical lesions



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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%), women	2.4 [1.9-2.8]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	1.4
Hormonal contraception use (%) (pill, injectable or implant), among women	45.4
HIV prevalence (%), adults (15-49 years)	1.1 [1.0 - 1.3]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-

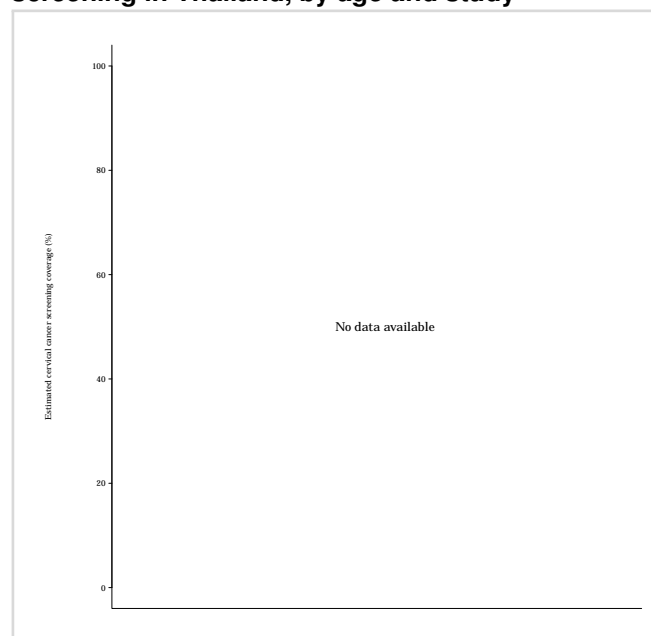
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

HPV vaccination programme	Pilot
Date of HPV vaccination routine immunization programme start	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Cervical cancer screening coverage, % (age and screening interval, reference)	60.2% (All women aged 30-59 screened every 5y, RHS 2009 Thailand)
Screening ages (years)	30-65
Screening interval (years) or frequency of screens	5 years

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Thailand, by age and study



^a Proportion of women in the total sample of the mentioned age range in the country or region that reported having a Pap smear during a given time period (e.g., last year, last 2, 3, 5 years or ever).

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