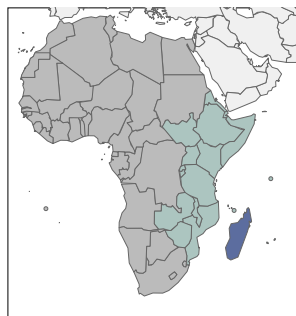


Madagascar

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2023 (2023-03-10)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Madagascar has a population of 8.93 million women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 3763 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 2460 die from the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 1st most frequent cancer among women in Madagascar and the 1st most frequent cancer among women between 15

and 44 years of age. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Madagascar. However, in Eastern Africa, the region Madagascar belongs to, about 4.7% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 67.9% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	27.1
Anal cancer	0.79	0.93
Vulva cancer	-	1.38
Vaginal cancer	-	0.37
Penile cancer	0.07	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	1.35	0.10
Oral cavity cancer	2.31	0.66
Laryngeal cancer	0.62	0.17

Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	3763	2460
Crude rate	27.1	17.7
Age-standardized rate	41.2	29.0
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	4.55	3.42
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	1st	1st
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	1st	1st

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Madagascar

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	-	-
Low-grade cervical lesions	-	-
High-grade cervical lesions	-	-
Cervical cancer	-	-

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Madagascar among women with and without cervical lesions

No data available

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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	- [—]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	4.1
Hormonal contraception use (%)	4.70
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	0.2 [0.1-0.2]

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	8.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	17.8 - 18.5
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	17.0
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	17.1 - 18.3

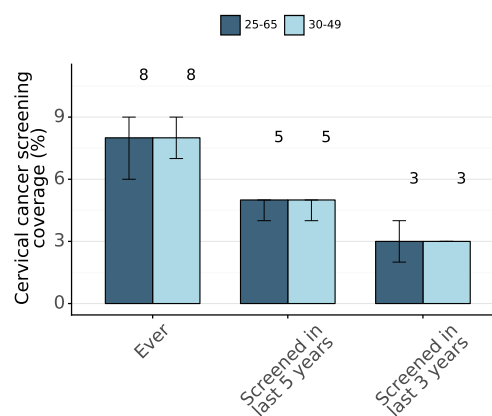
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

Females	
HPV vaccination programme	Not Available/Not Introduced
Year of introduction	-
Year of estimation	-
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-
Males	
HPV vaccination programme	Not Available/Not Introduced
Year of introduction	-
Year of estimation	-
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Existence of official national recommendations	Yes
Starting year of recommendations	2007
Active invitation to screening	No
Screening ages (years), primary screening test used, and screening interval or frequency of screenings	25-49 (VIA, NA years)

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Madagascar*



* Estimated coverage and 95% confidence interval in 2019

Contact information:

ICO/IARC HPV Information Centre
 Institut Català d'Oncologia
 Avda. Gran Via de l'Hospitalet, 199-203
 08908 L'Hospitalet de Llobregat (Barcelona, Spain)
info@hpvcentre.net
www.hpvcentre.net