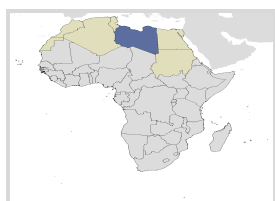


# Libya

## Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2017 (2017-07-27)

### I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Libya has a population of 2.21 millions women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Current estimates indicate that every year 241 women are diagnosed with cervical cancer and 95 die from the disease. Cervical cancer ranks as the 3rd most frequent cancer among women in Libya and the 7th most frequent cancer among women between 15 and 44 years of age. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Libya. However, in Northern Africa, the region Libya belongs to, about 2.7% of women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 78.9% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPV types 16 or 18.

**Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers**

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	7.4
Anal cancer	0.2	0.1
Vulva cancer	-	0.2
Vaginal cancer	-	0.1
Penile cancer	0.0	-
Pharynx (excluding nasopharynx)	0.2	0.3

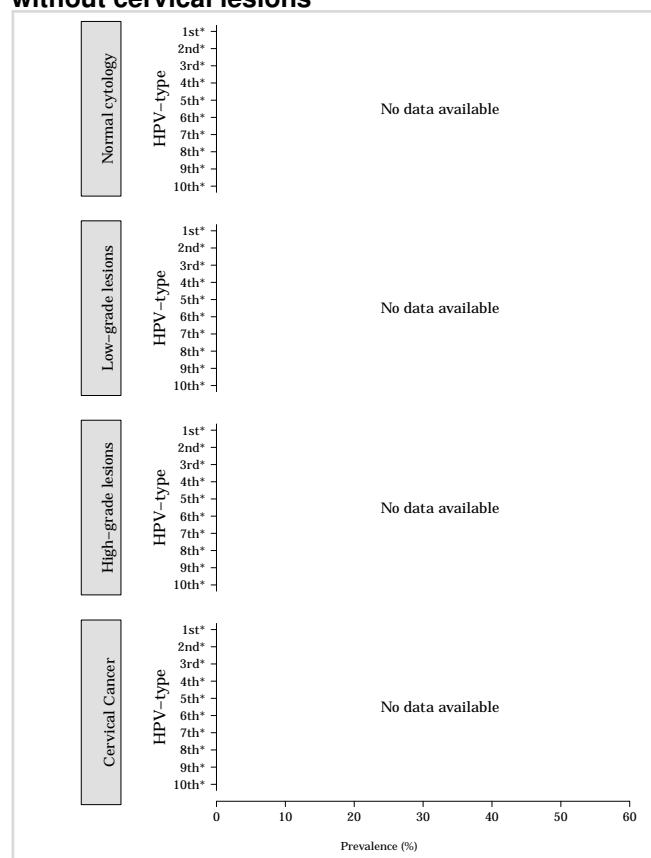
**Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer**

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	241	95
Crude rate	7.4	2.9
Age-standardized rate	9.7	4.0
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	1.1	0.5
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	3rd	4th
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	7th	9th

**Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Libya**

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV prevalence in women with normal cytology	-	--
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	-	--
Low-grade cervical lesions	-	--
High-grade cervical lesions	-	--
Cervical cancer	-	--

**Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in Libya among women with and without cervical lesions**



\*No data available. No more types than shown were tested or were positive.

# Libya

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### II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

**Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)**

Smoking prevalence (%), women	-
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	2.4
Hormonal contraception use (%) (pill, injectable or implant), among women	9.6
HIV prevalence (%), adults (15-49 years)	-

**Table 5. Sexual behaviour**

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-

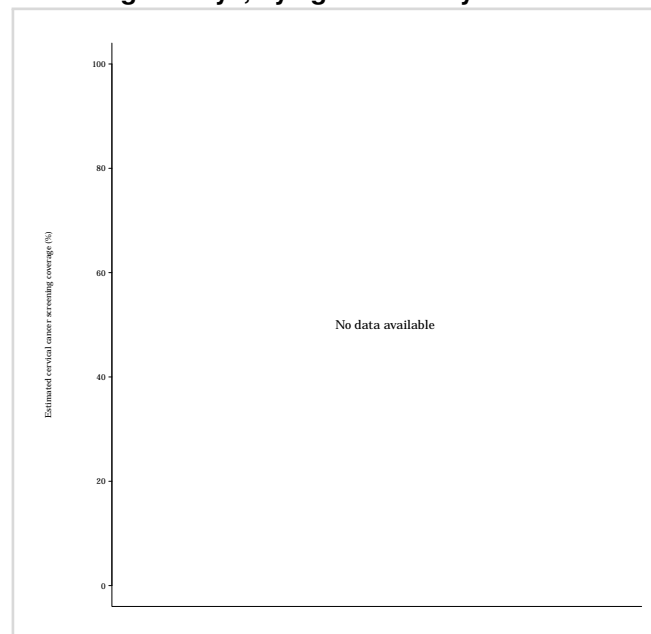
**Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction**

HPV vaccination programme	National program
Date of HPV vaccination routine immunization programme start	2013

**Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations**

Cervical cancer screening coverage, % (age and screening interval, reference)	-
Screening ages (years)	-
Screening interval (years) or frequency of screens	-

**Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Libya, by age and study**



<sup>a</sup> Proportion of women in the total sample of the mentioned age range in the country or region that reported having a Pap smear during a given time period (e.g., last year, last 2, 3, 5 years or ever).

#### Contact information:

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