

Cook Islands

Human Papillomavirus and Related Cancers, Fact Sheet 2023 (2023-03-10)



I. Key data on HPV and HPV-related cancers



Cook Islands has a population of 6,951 women ages 15 years and older who are at risk of developing cervical cancer. Data is not yet available on the HPV burden in the general population of Cook Islands. However, in Oceania, about 8.3% of

women in the general population are estimated to harbour cervical HPV-16/18 infection at a given time, and 76.6% of invasive cervical cancers are attributed to HPVs 16 or 18.

Table 1. Crude incidence rates of HPV-related cancers

	Male	Female
Cervical cancer	-	-
Anal cancer	-	-
Vulva cancer	-	-
Vaginal cancer	-	-
Penile cancer	-	-
Oropharyngeal cancer	-	-
Oral cavity cancer	-	-
Laryngeal cancer	-	-

Table 2. Burden of cervical cancer

	Incidence	Mortality
Annual number of new cases/deaths	-	-
Crude rate	-	-
Age-standardized rate	-	-
Cumulative risk 0-74 years (%)	-	-
Ranking of cervical cancer (all years)	-	-
Ranking of cervical cancer (15-44 years)	-	-

Table 3. Burden of cervical HPV infection Cook Islands

	No. Tested	% (95% CI)
HPV 16/18 prevalence:		
Normal cytology	-	-
Low-grade cervical lesions	-	-
High-grade cervical lesions	-	-
Cervical cancer	-	-

Figure 1. Comparison of the ten most frequent HPV oncogenic types in the Cook Islands among women with and without cervical lesions



No data available

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II. Complementary data on cervical cancer prevention

Table 4. Factors contributing to cervical cancer (co-factors)

Smoking prevalence (%) [95% UI], women	21.2 [15.2-27.4]
Total fertility rate (live births per women)	-
Hormonal contraception use (%)	15.2
HIV prevalence (%) [95% UI] (15-49 years)	-

Table 5. Sexual behaviour

MEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-
WOMEN	
Percentage of 15-year-old who have had sexual intercourse	-
Range of median age at first sexual intercourse	-

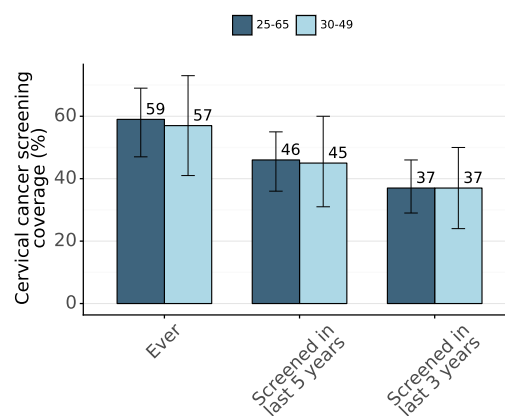
Table 6. HPV vaccine introduction

Females	
HPV vaccination programme	Introduced
Year of introduction	2011
Year of estimation	2021
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-
Males	
HPV vaccination programme	Not Available/Not Introduced
Year of introduction	-
Year of estimation	-
HPV coverage – first dose (%)	-
HPV coverage – last dose (%)	-

Table 7. Cervical screening practices and recommendations

Existence of official national recommendations	Yes
Starting year of recommendations	Unk
Active invitation to screening	No
Screening ages (years), primary screening test used, and screening interval or frequency of screenings	20-65 (cytology, unk years)

Figure 2. Estimated coverage of cervical cancer screening in Cook Islands*



* Estimated coverage and 95% confidence interval in 2019

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